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Introduction

- Let's take some....
 - >Raw Data that appeals to us
 - *▶*Plan an experiment
 - ➤ Perform the experiment
 - And make some opinions of our own!



Objective

• The **objective** of this experiment is compare Missouri's public school districts' <u>funding per student</u> to the <u>quality</u> of each school district and assess if there is a <u>correlation</u> between these two factors.



Hypothesis

• If the funding per student is greater, the school will be of better quality. There will be a positive correlation between the funding per student and quality of school.



About Missouri School Districts

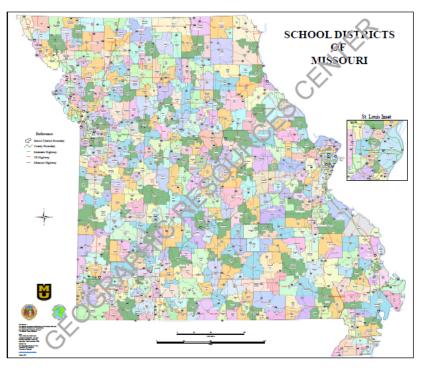
• 523 school districts in Missouri in 2007

Offer kindergarten- 12th grade education

without tuition

 Provide regular, vocational, and special services

 School districts are provided federal, state, and local funding



("School districts of," 2012)

Funding per student is not monitored



The Datasets

- 2007 Datasets utilized:
 - 1. Educational funding among states in the U.S.
 - 2. Educational funding within school districts in the U.S.
 - 3. Populations of Missouri school districts
 - 4. Missouri school districts and graduation rates
- The quality of school metric: graduation rates of school districts (dataset 4)

Among the four datasets, there is missing data.



My Methodology

- 1. Research and plan experiment
- 2. Use first dataset to view Missouri's funding in 2007
- 3. Focus on school districts in Missouri in 2007
- 4. Combine all three datasets in an Excel spreadsheet
- 5. Locate missing data and align all districts
- 6. Delete school districts containing missing data



My Methodology

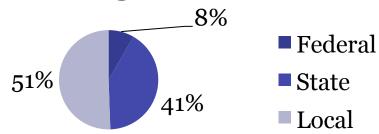
- 7. Divide total funding by population of district for each school district to identify funding per student
- 8. Calculate the correlation between the funding per student and graduation rates
- 9. Identify 20 rural school districts and calculate correlation between funding per student and graduation rates
- 10. Identify 20 urban school districts and calculate correlation between funding per student and graduation rates
- 11. Compare your results



Missouri Education

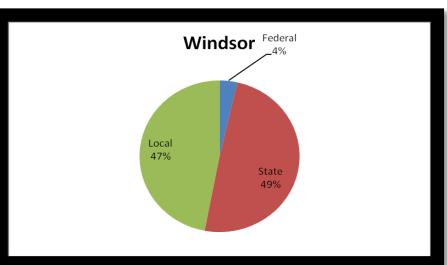
- In 2007, Missouri received \$730,811,000 in funding
- Missouri's average amount of funding per student was \$9,691 which ranked 38th in the U.S.

Missouri's Per Student Funding Sources 2007



This compares to the national total public school funding distributions: 8.3% federal sources, 47.6% state sources, & 44.1% local sources

Featured Schools



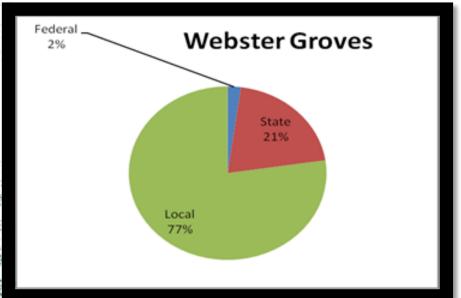
Key

Blue: Federal Source of Funding

Red: State Source of

Funding

Green: Local Source of Funding



Windsor School District receives more state funding while Webster Groves receives more local funding.



S	School District	Total Funding	Federal Funding	State Funding	Local Funding	District Population (5-17)	Funding Per Student	Graduation Rates
I	Fox C-6	104697	5225	53621	45851	12,407	8.43854	90.6
Sec.	Kirkwood R-7	63466	959	12864	49643	6,493	9.77452	92.6
	Lindbergh R-8	56867	1024	10816	45027	6,635	8.57076	93.9
1	Normandy	56317	5433	32719	18165	7,248	7.77000	60.1
April 1	St. Louis City	443778	59992	179131	204655	62,138	7.14181	54.8
	Webster Groves	50157	1083	10268	38806	5,312	9.44220	91.6

^{**}All money is scaled in thousands.

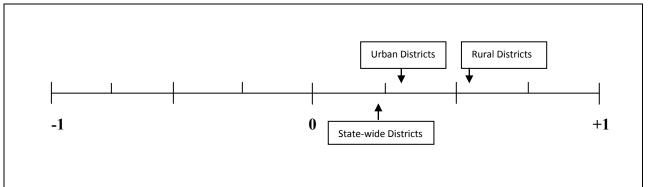


Conclusions

 Correlation was found between the funding per student and graduation rates (school quality)

Types School Districts	Correlation	Type of Correlation
State-wide Study (431)	0.243973	Weak positive
Rural Study (20)	0.540777	Strong positive
Urban Study (20)	0.295153	Weak positive

Scale to Compare Relationship Among Studies





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References

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Questions?



("Quora," n.d.)